

# National CE Junior School - Knowledge Organiser

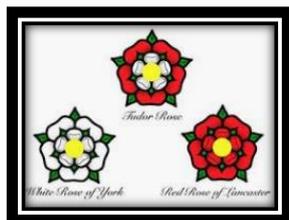
**Humanities:**

## The Tudors

An overview of the Tudor monarchs and lifestyle

**Year 5**

**Autumn**



Background understanding for teachers and parents including prior knowledge

In 1485, a new family of rulers, the Tudors, seized the throne of England. They ruled until 1603, producing two of England's most successful monarchs – Henry VIII and Elizabeth I. Henry VIII was responsible for the creation of the Church of England. The Tudor period was a time when many explorers from Europe were travelling round the world.

### When? (Timeline of the Tudor monarchs and their greatest achievements)

<b>1485</b>	<b>Battle of Bosworth- 'The War of the Roses'</b>
<b>1485</b>	Henry VII reigns over England- The first Tudor Monarch
<b>1509</b>	<b>Henry VII died of Tuberculosis</b>
<b>1509</b>	<b>Henry VIII begins his reign over England</b>
<b>1534</b>	<b>Henry VIII forms the Church of England</b>
<b>1547</b>	Henry VIII died from complications due to obesity
<b>1547</b>	<b>Edward VI takes over the reign of England</b>
<b>1553</b>	<b>Mary I becomes queen after Edward VI dies. Mary wanted to reverse the English Reformation as she did not like the Church of England.</b>
<b>1558- 1603</b>	<b>Queen Elizabeth I starts her reign as Queen of England- The last Tudor Monarch.</b>
<b>1577</b>	Sir Francis Drake (Sea captain and explorer) was the first to circumnavigate the world in one trip.
<b>1578</b>	<b>Sir Walter Raleigh explored America and brought back potatoes and tobacco.</b>
<b>1585</b>	England and Spain at war- The Anglo- Spanish War began.
<b>1588</b>	<b>The Spanish Armada tried to invade England but was defeated.</b>
<b>1591</b>	<b>The first Shakespeare play was performed based on English history.</b>
<b>1603</b>	<b>King James of Scotland becomes King of England. He was the first Stuart King. The end of the reign of the Tudors.</b>

### What? (Key Vocabulary)

Spelling	Definition/Sentence
<b>Navigation</b>	The process of planning or following a route.
<b>exploration</b>	Lure of wealth led to explorers searching for new links around the world.
<b>The Globe</b>	Built by Shakespeare Play Company 1559.
<b>Reformation</b>	The action of changing or ending a religion.
<b>Compass</b>	An instrument showing the direction of magnetic North.
<b>monarch</b>	A sovereign Head of State.
<b>peasants</b>	Only one meal a day average age of death 35.
<b>Protestant</b>	A new way of worship different to Catholicism.
<b>punishment</b>	Ranging from hanging, beheading, pressing, burning and boiling.
<b>reign</b>	A period of time when a king or queen rules the country.

### Agreed Outcomes

- Locate where Tudor Explorers travelled.
- Locate relevant countries on a map.
- Have an understanding of the key events of the Tudor reign.
- Have an awareness of the legacy and importance of the Tudor reign.