

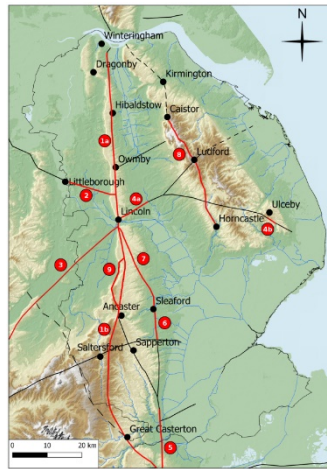
# National Junior School - Knowledge Organiser

**Geography Topic:**

**Changes: Grantham, Ancaster, Corbridge and York**

**Year 3**

**Spring Term**



## What? Key knowledge

Changes in the Settlements since Roman Rule.  Corbridge	-Roman fort -Trade and Hadrian's wall -Saxons built nearby but better located to cross the river -Small shops and local business now
Changes in the Settlements since Roman Rule.  York	-Founded by Romans -High ground beside river, city grew on the other side of the river -Vikings, and subsequent peoples continued to live here -City centre still surrounded by walls -Shops and tourist attractions in centre -most people live outside the walls
Changes in the Settlements since Roman Rule.  Lincoln	What aspects of Roman rule do we still see in Lincolnshire today? -Sewers -Walls and roads -Heating -Latrines
Changes in roads, Farming and technology since Roman Rule. Eastern England – Ancaster, Fens	- Roman Roads <a href="#">Roads website link</a> Ermine Street - Sewers -Fenland drained for farming

## What? Key vocabulary

Agriculture	Another word for farming
Ancaster	A Roman fort that became a village.
Arable farming	Growing crops
Corbridge	A Roman fort that grew into a market town.
Economic activity	How people make money
Fen Farming	Some of the best agricultural land in England – the area used to be a wetland.
Land use	What people do with an area of land
Lincoln	A Roman fort and settlement that became a city.
Manufacturing	Industry that involves making products in factories
Population	The number of people who live in a particular place
Residential	An area that is made for people to live in
Rural	An area that doesn't have lots of buildings, like the countryside
Transport	Ways of moving people or goods around: Bus, train, car, lorry, ship etc
Urban	An area that is a town or a city
York	A Roman fort and settlement that became a city.

## Great Quote

Robert Graves (Author)	The Roman Road is the greatest monument ever raised to human liberty by a noble and generous people. It runs across mountain, marsh and river. It is built broad, straight and firm. It joins city with city and nation with nation.
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## Outcome

A study of and presentation titled "What the Romans did for us."

## Prior Learning

- \*Use simple maps
- \*Understand some similarities and differences in countries
- \*Use basic geographical vocabulary to refer to physical and human features

## How? Skills

Map skills	OS maps, old maps, Identify Roman towns on maps
Compare	Maps and Images of settlements then and now
Research and compare	Changes in settlements